25/04/2018 A SIR A ανω φραγρα >> Sup A = 1 Sup A: το ε α.φ.) Apózan 1 +x EA: x s1 2) Y EXO, 3×EEA: 1-E <XE (< 8) Aroloud. opiopos zou sup A=1

1/ +x ∈ A: x ∈ β 2)] xn EA xn ->1 (xn &1) Av 1',2' anons => 2 O Eup. E>O O.S.o.] XE (1-E,1) [-Xn] => 1-Xn(E=) Exi Max exnó 20 2'=>] Xn 1/=>] no E/N [Xn-fl(E)] => Xn 2/-E, Yn 2 A SIR diaday too

Sup A = 1 => Sup {ty: yeA} Sup A = 1 => = t sapA Sup Zy: y EA } Exoupe ón ty EA y El ; ty ct supA, ty EA t sup A = f'= t·l= sup. {ty) y & A} =) 1/ OEj. V.S.O.

2: Yaxvoup (yn)n \(A : tyn \(\frac{t>0}{2} \) \(f = t.\) \(\text{aprec} \) \(\text{V. B.o. (yn)n } \(\text{A} : \text{yn->} \) \(\text{I} \) f: mu = inf { f(x): x E[xu, xu+1]}
Mu = sap { f(x): ... } tf $mu' = \inf \{ tf(x) : x \in [xu, xu+1] \}$ $Mu' = \sup \{ tf(x) : ... \}$ i) t>0 I (f, p) = [mu(Xu+1-Xu)] mu'=t.mu Mu: t. Mu L(tf,p) = 2 mu'(xun-xu) = tL(f,p). Napóhora U(tf,p)= tU(f,p) $\int_{a}^{b} (tf) = t \int_{a}^{b} f$ Agoù f olou), en E>O, 3 PE Siechép. [V(f, PE)-L(f, PE)] (E => U(tf, PE)-L(tf, PE) < E => tf: R-odoud.

] S(tf) = Sap { [(tf, P) : P Siap . Zov [a, 6] } = Sup \{ + L(f, p) : P Suap zou [a, 6] } +>0 t. Sup { L(f,p)} = t Saf 140 mu'= + Mu , Mu' = + Du mu (tf, p) = [ma'(xun-xu) = + V(fp) U(f,p)=+ L(f,p) (1=) Evan on folous ora [a,c] [(6]

3 (Pn/n Supp. zou [a,c]: L(f, Pn) 1 Safk V(f, Pn) 3(Qn) Siap. 200 [C, 6]: L(f, Qn) / S, f & U(f, Qn) Rn= Pn van L(f, Rn)= L(f, Pn)+L(f, an)-> Saft Scf Napópora V(f, Rn)-> Saft Scf

Apa f. oloul [a,6] Saf = Sf + St. O.S.o. n f Eiva (=) (ozw ou f olou). ozo [a,6] (D)
olou). n[a,()u[a,6] 200 [a, 6] dv 820 => 3 PE=P V(f,P)-L(f,P) (E i) (E P Oéloupe P'= PU{e} Apa U(f,P)-L(f,P') & U(f,P)-L(f,P)(8 $U(f,P) \ge U(f,P')$ $L(f,P) \le L(f,P')$ P. : [a,] P. rou [a, c]: P. = PA[a, c] Pr: [(,6] Pr Siap. rov ((,6); Pr = Pn((,6) P=P,UR [U(f,P1)+V(f,P2)]-[L(f,P1)+L(f,P2)]LE [U(f, P,) - L(f, P,)) + [U(f, P,) - L(f, P)] < E U(f,Pi)-L(f,Pi) (E k(O=) f olow), oro [a,C] U(f,P)-L(f,P2)(E) (D=) f " " [c,b]

$$\stackrel{2}{=}\rangle \int_{\alpha}^{b} f = \int_{\alpha}^{c} f + \int_{c}^{b} f$$

Diva. f: [α, b]-> R oSoul. (αρα μ φραγμ)] m, M>0 ώσιε:

m = f(x) = M

+ x ∈ [α, b]

S.o. m (6-a) = St = M (6-a)

Anod. $P = \{x_0 = \infty \subset (X_{n-1} \setminus X_n = 6\}$ $Z \times \alpha = \alpha \subset (X_{n-1} \setminus X_n = 6\}$ $L(f, P) = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} m (X_{n+1} - X_n)$

mu = inf { f(x) : x & [xu, xu+s]

Mus fox) &x E[xu, xu+s]

Iro fixor. [a,6], apa van or. [xu, xu+1] loxues on mefex, +xe

> => mu = m Mu = M

 $\int_{\alpha}^{b} f = Sup \left[L(f, P) \ge m(b-\alpha) \right]$

St = m f(U(f,P)) < M (6-a)

fcx 20, txe[a,6) => & f 20 (6-a) =0 fox = gox), tx E [x, 6] => hox = fox - gox) = 56(f-g) 60(6-a) =0 => Saf = Sag f owexis oro [0,1] he f: [0,1] -> 1R: f(x) ≥0 , +x $\int_0^1 f = 0$ => $f(x) = 0 \forall x \in [0, 1]$ f:[0,1] -> Rt v { 0} f(x) ≥0 , tx Eorw o'u f(x) o'x, zouroz ma o Apa 3 x b z y x o E (0,1): f (x) >0 loxφισμός: 3 δδο 3 c20 ∀ xE[xo-δ, xo+δ] f(x) ≥ C Anod: f owx. oro xo \text{Ero, 3620 : \text{\tin\text{ => \$ \$ \$ > 0 apriera propos: on flag. [xo-6, xo+6]
va unier - fixe) (f(x) - f(xo) < f(xo) ->

 $f(x) > f(x_0) - f(x_0) = f(x_0) - C$ $f(x) > f(x_0) - f(x_0) = f(x_0) - C$ $f(x) > f(x_0) - f(x_0) = f(x_0) - C$ $f(x) > f(x_0) - f(x_0) = C$ $f(x) > f(x_0) - f(x_0) - C$